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AutoCam

The Future of Filmmaking

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Use Case

- Camera movements in stage productions are manual
- Process is error prone and labor intensive
- There is currently no automated system

Areas: Hardware | Software | Signals



Use Case Requirements

- Lightweight Tracking sensors ($\leq 1\text{lb}$) to enable concealment, actor mobility, and safety
- System should be able to record for 4 hours with no issues (given sufficient battery and storage)
- Upon cue, camera pivot time + camera focus + actor centering $< 100\text{ ms}$
- Pivot should adjust while camera is moving $\rightarrow$ Both should happen slow enough to maintain camera focus
- Sensor Fail-safe: If sensors fail, the camera should automatically move to the center of the rail system to get a full view of the stage



Use Case Requirements

- Lockout of 1.5 s after each accepted cue to prevent overlapping motions
- Smooth single axis movement with less than 1° movement tolerance
- Easy setup (< 10 minutes) regardless of tech proficiency
- Object should stay within middle 60% of frame
- System sound output should be low enough to not annoy audience (<= 40 dB)



La Clemenza Di Tito

Autocam | The Future of Filmmaking

- Ideal (Automation | Through tracking and audio processing)
- Smartphone Agnostic
- Simple to set up and use
- Fully offline system
- MVP (Remote-controlled)



Hardware | Software | Signals

Technical Challenges



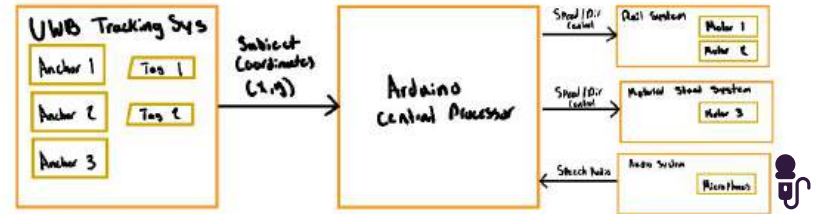
- Transition Latency (All processing → movement)
- Framing Accuracy (Tracked object stays centered)
- Smoothness (Overshooting | jitters | blurs)
- Noise (Motor noise and Stand movement)
- Reliability (Motor stability | Target Loss)
- Safety (Minimizing hazards)



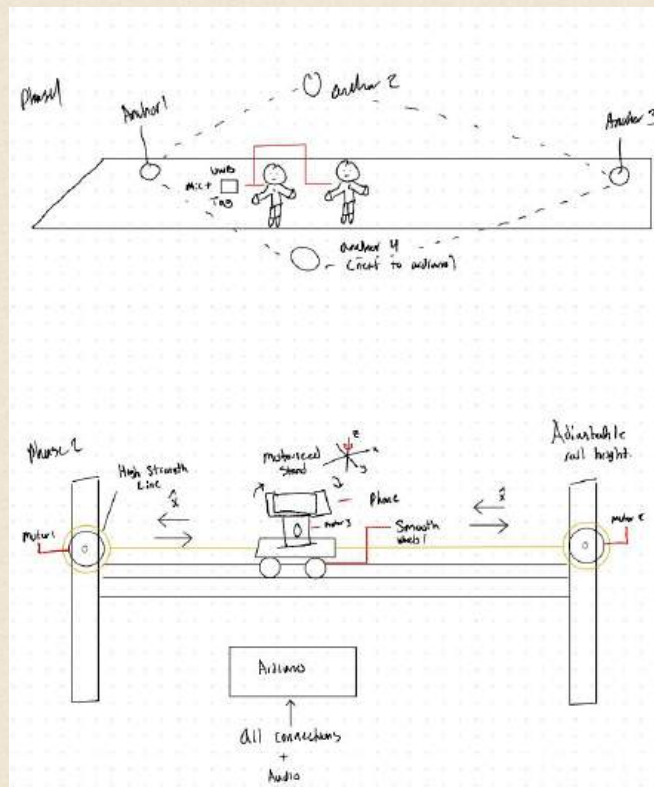
Solution Approach

Need	Device
Processing	Arduino
Movement	Brushless DC
Tracking	UWB Sensors
Audio	Wireless Microphone

AutoCam : Actor System



Solution Approach



Ideal Product



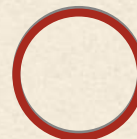
Handle multiple actors

Reliably track and follow at least 4 actors on stage throughout the course of a scene



Speech Cues

Recognize and translate script cues into automated movement and tracking



Rapid Center + Focus

Quickly pivot to desired actor, center in frame, and move close while maintaining focus

Testing, Verification, and Metrics

Latency

- Arduino latency measurements tests to insure <100 ms

Video Quality

- Test with live actor/director to aim for good use case satisfaction (85%)
- Verify failure default case works with 100% success rate

Sensor

- Test UWB sensor tracking so that object is always in 60% center of frame.

Audio

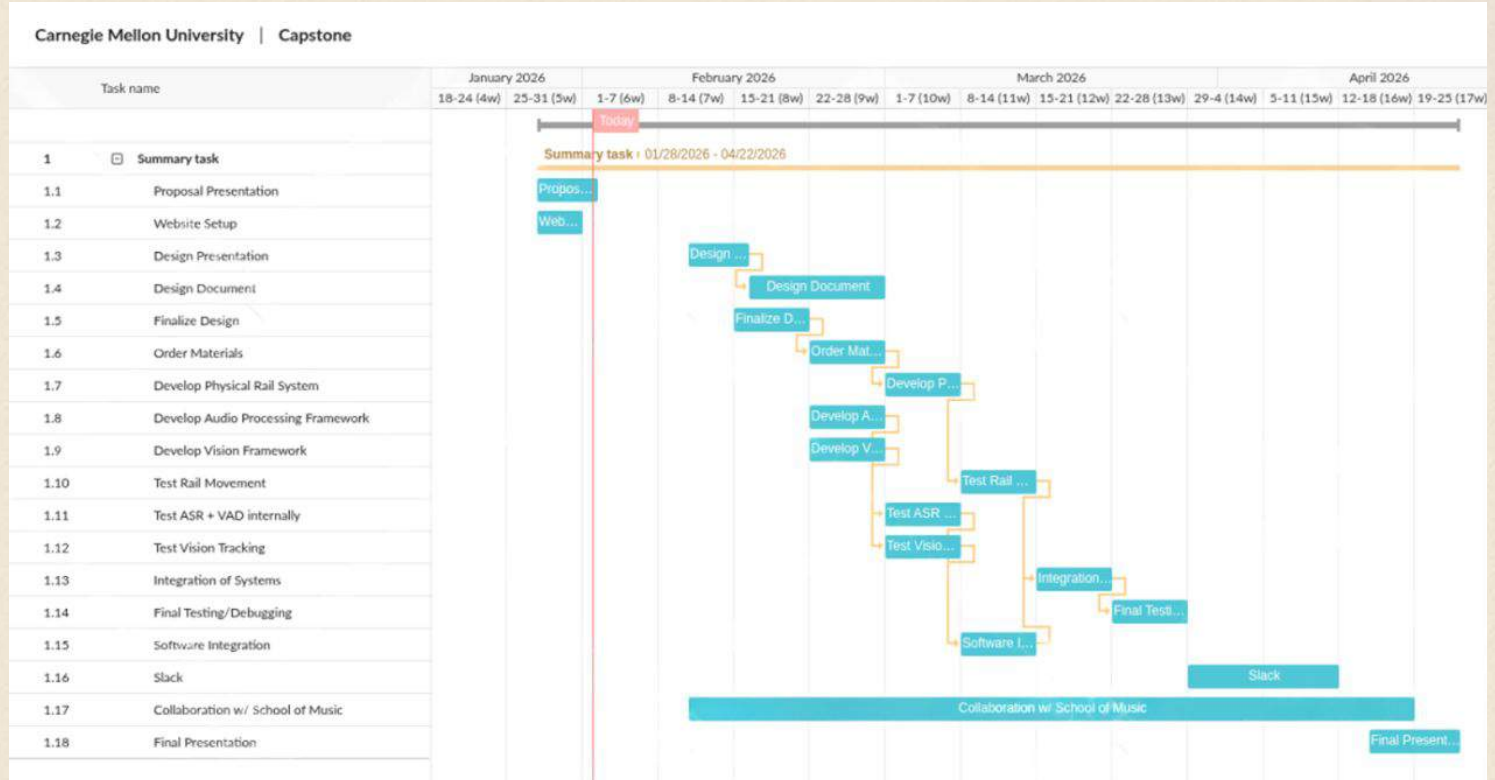
- Ensure that audio level stays ≤ 40 dB



Tasks and Division of Labor

Tasks	In Charge
Audio processing (VAD and ASR)	Pareekshith
Vision (Tracking, Framing, Centering)	Ahmad
Hardware + Synchronization with Arduino	Ted

Schedule



Conclusion | The Future of Filming

- AutoCam showcases promising potential and offers a path for aspiring filmmakers
- Would be a great fit at CMU given our well-known School of Drama program
- *The School of Music Integration with Dr. Jocelyn Dueck*

