

Use-case Requirements: Backpacking Trip

week without charging, 6 hours outdoors
week of GPS data
Total distance traveled within 10%
Comfortably wearable: ½ lb or less

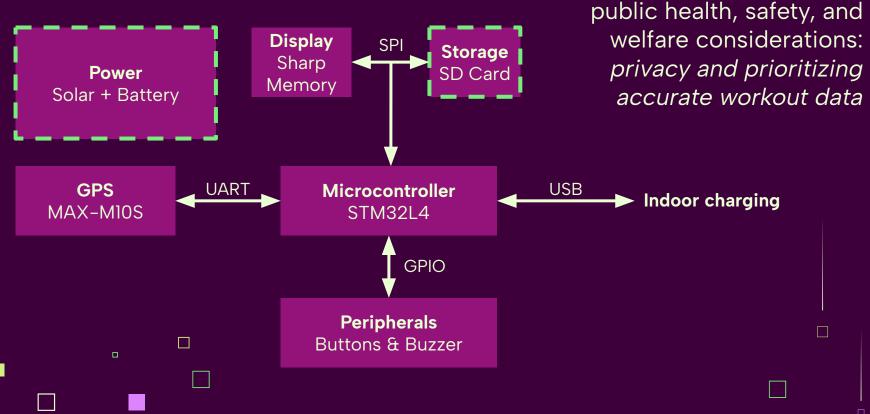


Design Requirements

Maximum error of 150ft for one data point Sampling at one point per minute Space/weight: battery no larger than 1000mAh

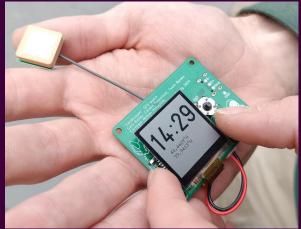


Solution Approach



Complete Solution

Wearable watch GPS fix (if near window) Solar charging Map with current and prior locations UI with time (& time zone switching), alarms, map

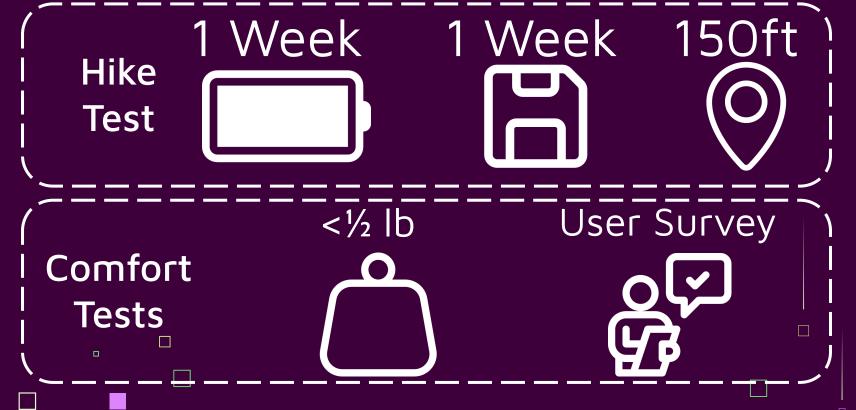


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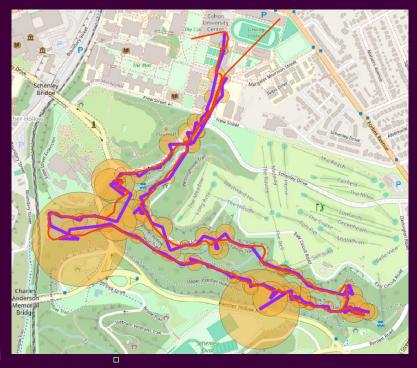




Tests and Requirements



Testing + Verification: Positioning

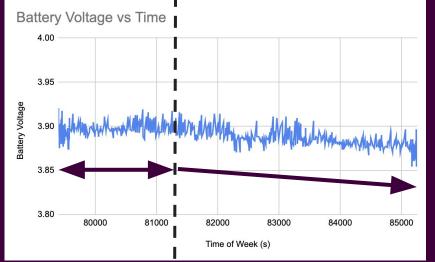


Red: Known-good position (ZED-F9P) Purple: Landhopper's logged path Orange circles: Error along path

Error statistics: Min 0.269m, Max 122m, Mean 11.4m, StdDev 12.9m

> At this log rate on a 32GB SD card: 23.5 years of storage

Testing + Verification: Power and Battery



Battery voltage maintained! **Unlimited** battery life!

Average drain: ~16mA Sampled at 100% duty cycle \rightarrow **48 hours** Sampled at 1/15th duty cycle \rightarrow **10 days**

Cutoff:

Turning away from direct sunlight

Testing + Verification: Energy Source

Energy Source

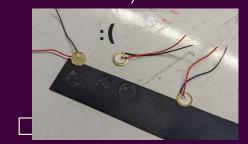
	Piezo	Solar	Kinetic	
Can Build?	an Build? No		Yes	
Power	ower N/A		1-5mW	
Size	Tiny	Small	Large	

Battery Size

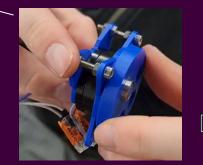
Need <40x50mm

2mA average draw * 1 week = 330mAh

Largest possible capacity: 500mAh



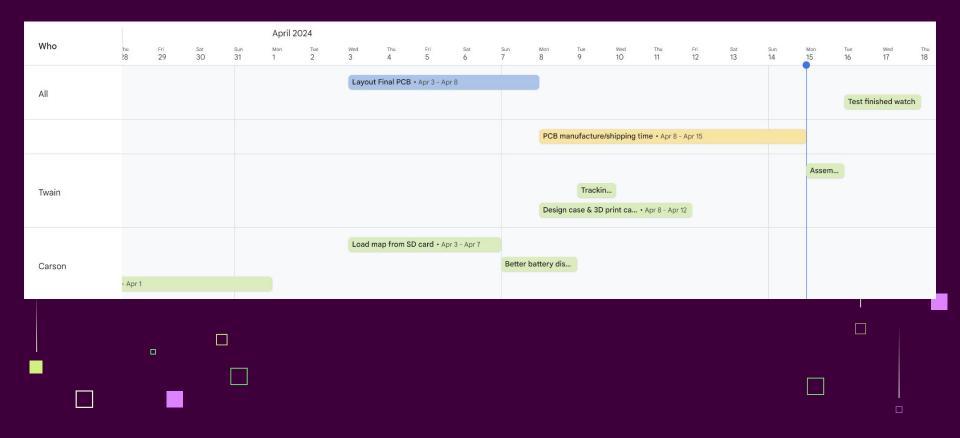




Project Management

Who	February 2024 4 11	18	25	March 2024 3	10	17
All	Choose hardware (µC, GPS, scree			Prototype PCB Layout & consulting	Finalize Final PCB schematic	Layout Final PCB • Mar 11 - Mar 18
Gary	Breadboard Prototype GPS	Minimal firmware (debug outputs)	Basic firmware (display on screen)			
Twain	Source piezo eleme • Feb 5 - Feb 12		Mechanically implement energy h	Test prototype energy harvesting		
Carson	Research power conversion / BMS	Prototype PCB Des • Feb 12 - Feb 19	Design energy harvesting circuit			
		Piezo element ship • Feb 12 - Feb 19 Electronic Component Shipping			Prototype PCB Shipping Spring Break • Mar 4 - Mar 10	

Project Management



Takeaways

- Further investigation of kinetic energy harvesting
- Improvements to case design/user interface
- You can never have enough test points
- Don't buy GCT SD card slots

Landhopper is **effective** at filling its **designed use case**, but still has plenty of room for improvement.

