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Use-Case

- A comprehensive speaker attachment that seamlessly manages queuing, song recommendations, and crowd engagement
- Users steer the system through a distributed web app that hosts a suite of song request and consensus voting capabilities

Existing Solutions

- Current systems are singular - they focus on one person having full control. We democratize the event listening experience for uniform enjoyment

Areas

- Software Systems, Machine Learning, Hardware Systems

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Design Requirements

Requirement	**Metric**	**Status**
Mount to any speaker	**Bluetooth** and **AUX**	✅
Song request formats	**3** distinct request formats	✅
User requests to queue	Reflected within **1 second**	✅
Manage concurrent users	**100-150** users	✅
Support live user feedback	**Vetoes** and **Likes**	✅
Easily usable mobile website	Onboarded in **<1 minute**	✅
Light strobing effects	**Transitions** with song	🟧

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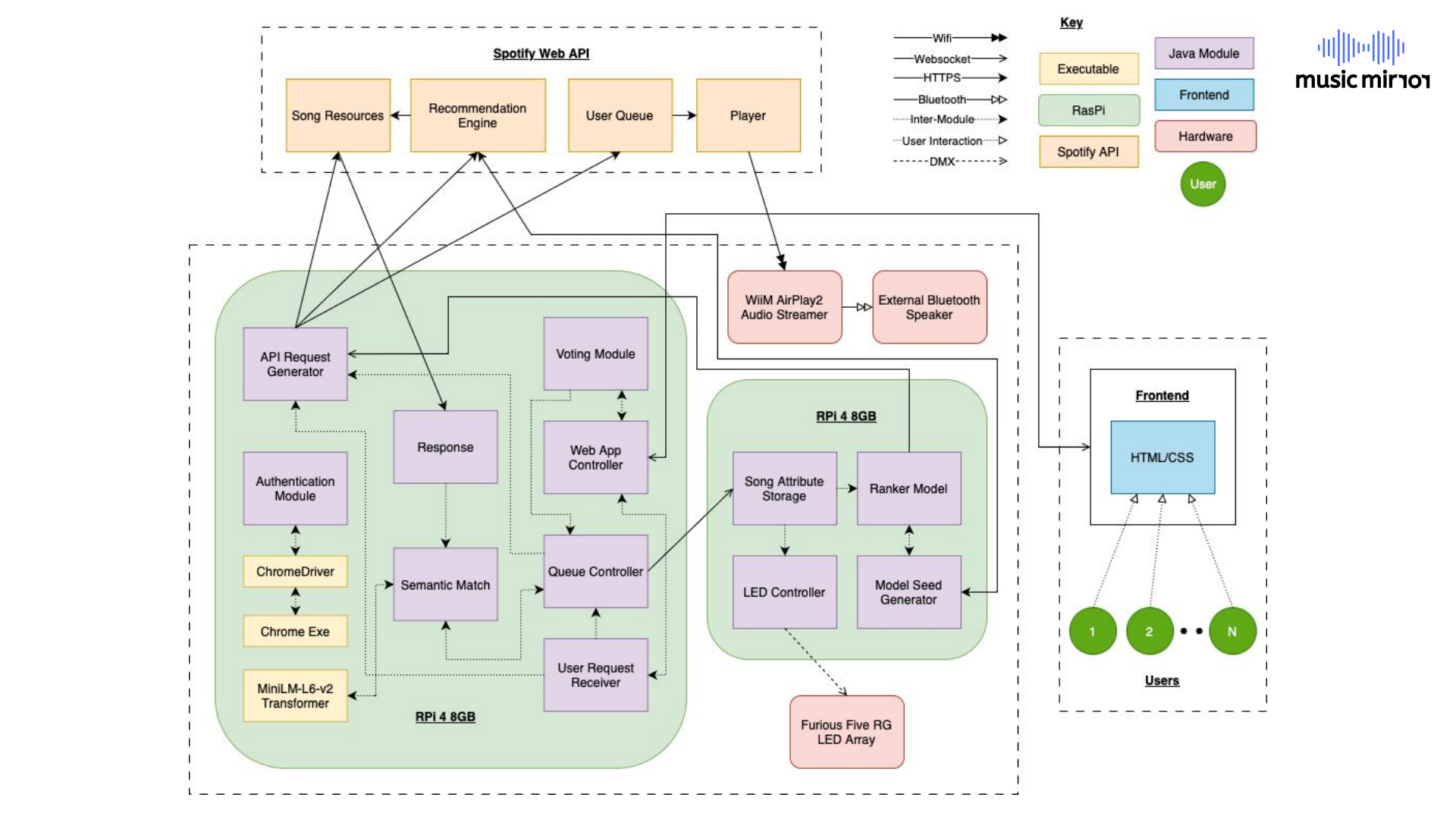
Design Requirements (Improvements)

Requirement	**Metric**	**Status**
Endless queue	Queue is **never** empty	✅
Enhanced recommendation algorithm	**Finer-tuned** than Spotify	✅
Weighted session recommendations	Weighted by **user likes**	✅
Support volume adjustment	**Button** interface	✅


Spotify Web API
Song Resources
Recommendation Engine
User Queue
Player
Key
Wifi
Websocket
HTTPS
Bluetooth
Inter-Module
User Interaction
DMX
Executable
RasPi
Spotify API
Java Module
Frontend
Hardware
User
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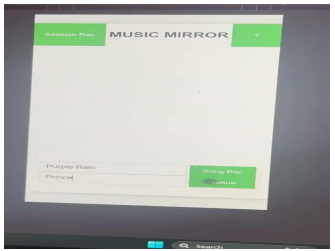
WiiM AirPlay2 Audio Streamer
External Bluetooth Speaker
API Request Generator
Voting Module
Response
Web App Controller
Authentication Module
ChromeDriver
Chrome Exe
Semantic Match
Queue Controller
MiniLM-L6-v2 Transformer
User Request Receiver
RPi 4 8GB
RPi 4 8GB
Song Attribute Storage
Ranker Model
LED Controller
Model Seed Generator
Furious Five RG LED Array
Frontend
HTML/CSS
1
2
N
Users

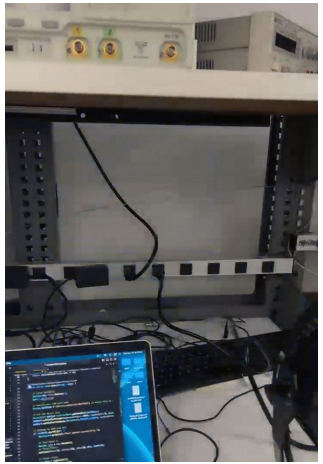
Ethical Considerations

Category	Problem	Solution	Status
Health	Unsafe operating volumes	Easy volume adjustment with button press	✅
Health	Unsafe light strobing	Max intensity: 225 (88%) Max frequency: 65ms	✅
Safety	User data security	Secure storage + data invisible to other users	✅
Welfare	Vulgar music content	Prohibited use of certain words when queueing	🟧

Public Demonstration Solution

1. System boot-up 🔁
2. Simple queueing functionality by song name + artist
3. Queue scheduler mechanism + endless queue
4. Light strobing and effects ⚡
5. Song similarity recommendations
6. Likes and dislikes ➡️ veto functionality
7. User keep-alive functionality
8. Weighted session recommendations
9. Open up to the public!
   🚨 Full functionality with concurrent users 🚨





Testing, Verification, and Validation

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Latency	Web App to System: measure latency for a single time-stamped Play Song request to be reflected on queue (< 1 sec)
Capacity	Queue: verify that all Main RPi queue can maintain 100+ songs without running out of memory, and perform operations under max latency User Network: verify that Main RPi can accept ambiguously timed requests from 100-150 concurrently online users and maintain ordering

System Latency ✅
- Measured (with timestamps) direct queue request latency = 102 msec (20 trials)
- Recommendation request latency = 6.349 sec (20 trials)

Queue ✅
- Manually constructed queue session with 100 songs (direct + recommendations) and maintained performance without running out of memory (1 trial)

User Network 🟧
- Developed a test to test 150 concurrent users. Have yet to test.

Testing, Verification, and Validation

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Accuracy	Queue: use script / live tests to issue song requests in a certain order, verify that they appear in that same order on system (and then back on web app) Resources: 80% accuracy in match between user input and Spotify resource Lighting: use hard coded light script to verify that we can control each light channel independently and to do the intended color & strobing

Queue ✅

- Conducted **2** live tests with 20-30 concurrent users scattered across campus, to test robustness of concurrency handling and queue ordering

Semantic Match ✅

- Expected Matches: Avg Similarity = **83.6%**, Max Similarity = **100%**, Min Similarity = **67.1%**
- Expected Failures: Avg Similarity = **46.2%**, Max Similarity = **57.3%**, Min Similarity = **18.0%**

Lighting 🟧

- Stress tests for transmitting DMX data frames: system capable of **<100ms** response time intervals to new control signals for **all 10 channels** on SlimPAR PRO Q USB

Testing, Verification, and Validation

User Experience	Web App: measure average time to onboard new users, poll on 1-5 scale for ease of use and input responsiveness Recommendations: generate recommendations based on our compound model, poll users on 1-5 scale for quality of recommendations and compare to their ratings for generic Spotify recommendations

Web App ✅

- Onboarding time: interviewed 10 participants: Average onboard time = **48.4 seconds**
  - Minimum onboard time = **21 seconds**, Maximum onboard time = **83 seconds**
- Average ease of use rating = **4.5/5**

Recommendations 🟧

- In the process of surveying users on the quality of song recommendations
  - Primarily concerned with **single song recommendations**, and comparing our enhanced recommendations with the bare Spotify endpoint recommendations

Engineering Tradeoffs

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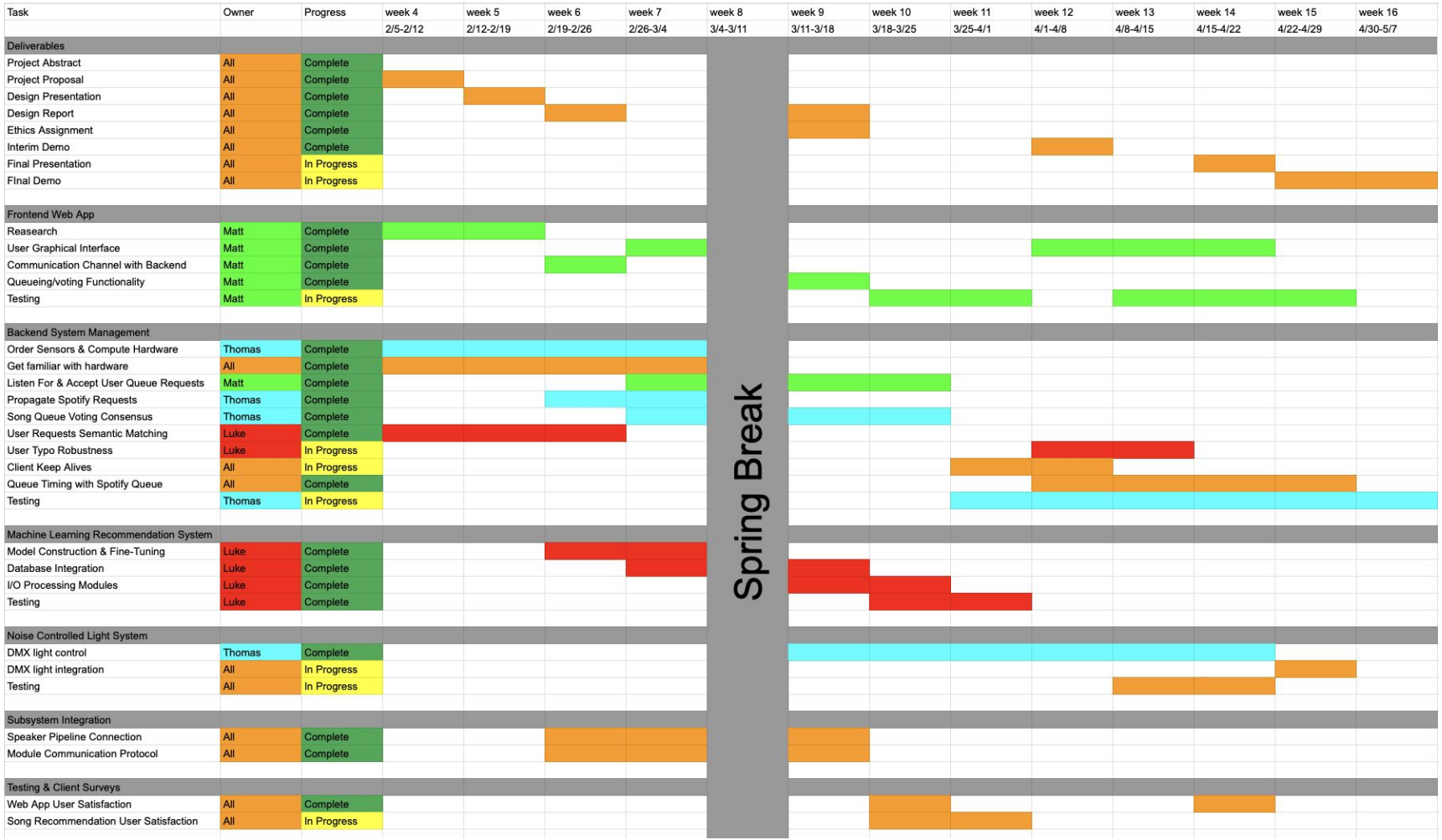
Recommendation Generation	Chose a simpler/more efficient models that fit our use case
Semantic Match	Prioritized whole word accuracy over user typos
Complexity vs Usability	Enhance features while maintaining a simple, intuitive user interface
Lighting System	Light intensity & strobing frequency limit for user health


Task
Owner
Progress
week 4 2/5-2/12
week 5 2/12-2/19
week 6 2/19-2/26
week 7 2/26-3/4
week 8 3/4-3/11
week 9 3/11-3/18
week 10 3/18-3/25
week 11 3/25-4/1
week 12 4/1-4/8
week 13 4/8-4/15
week 14 4/15-4/22
week 15 4/22-4/29
week 16 4/30-5/7
Deliverables
Project Abstract All Complete
Project Proposal All Complete
Design Presentation All Complete
Design Report All Complete
Ethics Assignment All Complete
Interim Demo All Complete
Final Presentation All In Progress
FInal Demo All In Progress
Frontend Web App
Reasearch Matt Complete
User Graphical Interface Matt Complete
Communication Channel with Backend Matt Complete
Queueing/voting Functionality Matt Complete
Testing Matt In Progress
Backend System Management
Order Sensors & Compute Hardware Thomas Complete
Get familiar with hardware All Complete
Listen For & Accept User Queue Requests Matt Complete
Propagate Spotify Requests Thomas Complete
Song Queue Voting Consensus Thomas Complete
User Requests Semantic Matching Luke Complete
User Typo Robustness Luke In Progress
Client Keep Alives All In Progress
Queue Timing with Spotify Queue All Complete
Testing Thomas In Progress
Machine Learning Recommendation System
Model Construction & Fine-Tuning Luke Complete
Database Integration Luke Complete
I/O Processing Modules Luke Complete
Testing Luke Complete
Noise Controlled Light System
DMX light control Thomas Complete
DMX light integration All In Progress
Testing All In Progress
Subsystem Integration
Speaker Pipeline Connection All Complete
Module Communication Protocol All Complete
Testing & Client Surveys
Web App User Satisfaction All Complete
Song Recommendation User Satisfaction All In Progress
Spring Break